

Distribution of *C. capucinus* social conventions across study sites and social groups in Costa Rica. Adapted from Perry, S. 2011. Social traditions and social learning in capuchin monkeys (*Cebus*). *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. B.* 366:988-996.

Site Name-Group Name	Handsniffing	Eyepoking	Sucking	Finger game	Hair Game	Toy game
SR-SE	common	?	?	?	?	?
SR-CP	common	absent	absent	absent	absent	absent
SR-LV	rare		rare	absent	absent	absent
SR-NA	absent	absent	absent	absent	absent	absent
SR-CA	?	?	common	?	?	?
SR-CU	common	?	common	?	?	?
SR-BH	absent	absent	rare	absent	absent	absent
LB-AA	common	rare	common	common	common	common
LB-FL	common	rare	rare	common	common	common
LB-RR	rare	absent	common	rare	rare	rare
LB-MK	absent	absent	rare	absent	absent	absent
LB-CU	absent	absent	absent	absent	absent	absent
LB-FF	common	rare	rare	rare*	absent	absent
LB-RF	common	rare	absent	absent	absent	absent
LB-NM	?	?	?	?	?	?
PV-LT	?	?	?	?	?	?
PV-ST	common	absent	rare	absent	absent	absent
CU-BE	absent	absent	rare	absent	absent	common

Common behaviors were seen at a rate of >1/100 hours during at least one year the group was studied. Rare behaviors were seen only anecdotally. To qualify as absent, the behavior was never seen in >250 hours of observation. “?” means that the behavior was never seen, but the group was studied for <250 hours.

Site names: SR=Santa Rosa, LB=Lomas Barbudal, PV=Palo Verde, CU=Curú.

*Rare variant using tail rather than finger.